



13-inch MacBook Air Environmental Report



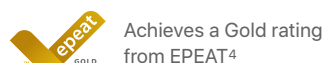
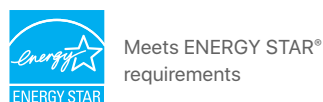
Models MQD32, MQD42

Date introduced
June 5, 2017

Environmental Status Report

The 13-inch MacBook Air is designed with the following features to reduce environmental impact:

- Arsenic-free display glass
- Mercury-free LED-backlit display
- Brominated flame retardant-free
- PVC-free³
- Beryllium-free
- Recyclable aluminum enclosure



Apple and the Environment

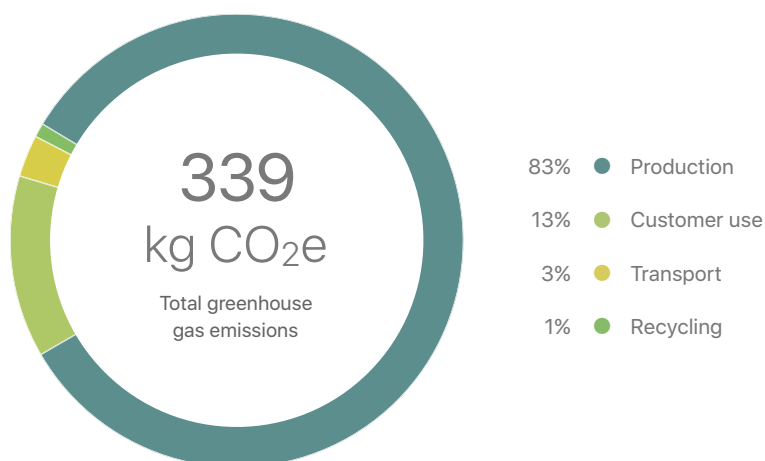
Apple believes that improving the environmental performance of our business starts with our products. The careful environmental management of our products throughout their life cycles includes controlling the quantity and types of materials used in their manufacture, improving their energy efficiency, and designing them for better recyclability. The information below details the environmental performance of the 13-inch MacBook Air as it relates to climate change, energy efficiency, material efficiency, and restricted substances.¹

Climate Change

Greenhouse gas emissions have an impact on the planet's balance of land, ocean, and air temperatures. Most of Apple's corporate greenhouse gas emissions come from the production, transport, use, and recycling of its products. Apple seeks to minimize greenhouse gas emissions by designing products to be as energy efficient as possible, sourcing materials with lower-carbon emissions, and partnering with suppliers to procure clean energy to power their facilities. The chart below provides the estimated greenhouse gas emissions for 13-inch MacBook Air over its life cycle.²

Greenhouse Gas Emissions for 13-inch MacBook Air

1.8GHz processor with 128GB storage





Battery design

The 13-inch MacBook Air features a lithium-ion polymer battery chemistry that is free of lead, cadmium, and mercury. This allows for an extended lifespan and is designed to deliver up to 1000 full charge and discharge cycles before it reaches 80 percent of its original capacity.

The 13-inch MacBook Air consumes 60 percent less energy than the limit for the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers.

Energy Efficiency

Because one of the largest portions of product-related greenhouse gas emissions results from actual use, energy efficiency is a key part of each product’s design. Apple products use power-efficient components and software that can intelligently power them down during periods of inactivity. The result is that MacBook Air is energy efficient right out of the box.

The 13-inch MacBook Air outperforms the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers. It has been designed to be even more efficient than previous models, consuming 46 percent less energy than the original MacBook Air. The following table details power consumed in different use modes.

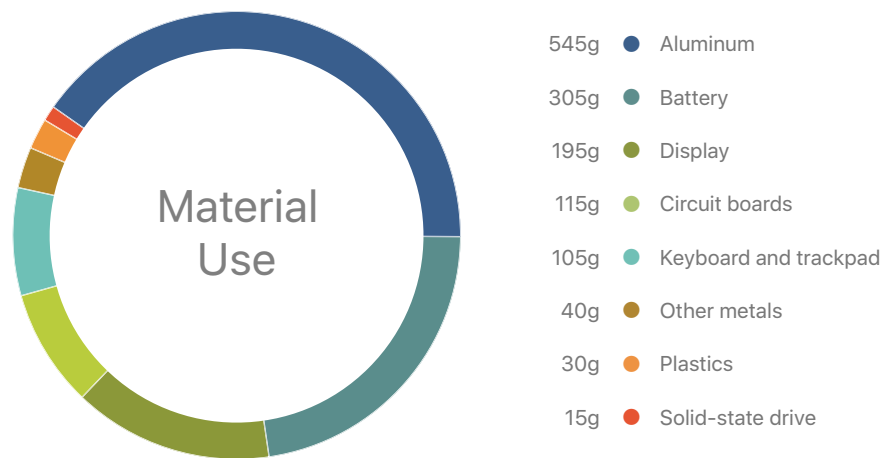
Power Consumption for 13-inch MacBook Air

Mode	100V	115V	230V
Off	0.20W	0.20W	0.27W
Sleep	0.87W	0.86W	0.93W
Idle—Display on	3.74W	3.81W	4.24W
Power adapter, no-load	0.008W	0.011W	0.028W
Power adapter efficiency	87.7%	88.4%	87.6%

Material Efficiency

Apple’s ultracompact product and packaging designs lead the industry in material efficiency. Reducing the material footprint of a product helps maximize shipping efficiency. It also helps reduce energy consumed during production and material waste generated at the end of the product’s life. Waste is further minimized through the use of batteries that last up to three times longer than typical notebook batteries. The 13-inch MacBook Air enclosure is made of aluminum, a material highly desired by recyclers. The chart below details the materials used in this model.⁵

Material Use for 13-inch MacBook Air



Packaging



The 13-inch MacBook Air packaging is extremely material efficient, allowing at least 15 percent more units to fit in each shipping container than the original MacBook Air.

The packaging for the 13-inch MacBook Air is recyclable, and 100 percent of the wood fiber in its retail box is either recycled or sourced from responsibly managed forests. For example, the corrugated cardboard is made from over 70 percent recycled content and the molded fiber is made entirely from recycled content. In addition, the packaging is extremely material efficient, allowing at least 15 percent more units to fit per shipping container than the original MacBook Air. The following table details the materials used in its packaging.¹

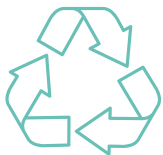
Packaging Breakdown for 13-inch MacBook Air

Material	Retail box	Retail and shipping box
Paper (corrugate, molded fiber)	303g	973g
High-impact polystyrene	208g	208g
Other plastics	17g	17g

Restricted Substances

Apple has long taken a leadership role in restricting harmful substances from its products and packaging. As part of this strategy, all Apple products comply with the strict European Directive on the Restriction of the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment, also known as the RoHS Directive. Examples of materials restricted by RoHS include lead, mercury, cadmium, hexavalent chromium, and the brominated flame retardants (BFRs) PBB and PBDE. The 13-inch MacBook Air goes even further than the requirements of the RoHS Directive by incorporating the following more aggressive restrictions:

- Arsenic-free display glass
- Mercury-free LED-backlit display
- BFR-free
- PVC-free internal cables and power adapter DC cable
- PVC-free AC power cord available in all regions except India and South Korea
- Beryllium-free



Recycling

Through ultra-efficient design and the use of highly recyclable materials, Apple has minimized material waste at the product's end of life. In addition, Apple offers and participates in various product take-back and recycling programs in 99 percent of the countries where Apple products are sold. All products are processed in the country or region in which they are collected. For more information on how to take advantage of these programs, visit www.apple.com/recycling.

Definitions

Electronic Product Environmental Assessment Tool (EPEAT): A program that ranks computers and displays based on environmental attributes in accordance with IEEE 1680.1-2018. For more information, visit www.epeat.net.

Greenhouse gas emissions: Estimated emissions are calculated in accordance with guidelines and requirements as specified by ISO 14040 and ISO 14044. Calculation includes emissions for the following life-cycle phases contributing to Global Warming Potential (GWP 100 years) in CO₂ equivalency factors (CO₂e):

- **Production:** Includes the extraction, production, and transportation of raw materials, as well as the manufacture, transport, and assembly of all parts and product packaging.
- **Transport:** Includes air and sea transportation of the finished product and its associated packaging from the manufacturing site to regional distribution hubs. Transport of products from distribution hubs to end customer is modeled using average distances based on regional geography.
- **Customer use:** Apple conservatively assumes a four-year period for power use by first owners. Product use scenarios are based on historical customer use data for similar products, collected anonymously. Geographic differences in the power grid mix have been accounted for at a regional level.
- **Recycling:** Includes transportation from collection hubs to recycling centers, and the energy used in mechanical separation and shredding of parts.

Energy efficiency terms: The 13-inch MacBook Air is tested with a fully charged battery and powered by the 45W MagSafe 2 Power Adapter. The energy efficiency values in this report are based on the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers. For more information, visit www.energystar.gov.

- **Off:** Lowest power mode of the system. System is shut down. Also referred to as Standby.
- **Sleep:** Low power state that is entered automatically after 10 minutes of inactivity (default), or by selecting Sleep from the Apple menu. Wake for network access enabled.
- **Idle—Display on:** System is on and has completed loading macOS. Display brightness was set as defined by ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, and Auto-Brightness was turned off. Connected to Wi-Fi.
- **Power adapter, no-load:** Condition in which the 45W MagSafe 2 Power Adapter is connected to AC power, but not connected to the system.
- **Power adapter efficiency:** Average of the 45W MagSafe 2 Power Adapter measured efficiency when tested at 100 percent, 75 percent, 50 percent, and 25 percent of the power adapter’s rated output current.

Restricted substances: Apple defines a material as BFR-free and PVC-free if it contains less than 900 parts per million (ppm) of bromine and of chlorine. Apple defines a material as beryllium-free if it contains less than 1000 parts per million (ppm) of beryllium. A complete list of Apple’s restrictions on hazardous substances is available at www.apple.com/environment/answers.

1. Product evaluations based on U.S. configurations of Model MQD32.
2. Greenhouse gas emissions vary according to the configuration of 13-inch MacBook Air. The following table details the estimated greenhouse gas emissions for U.S. configurations of 13-inch MacBook Air over its life cycle.

Configuration	Greenhouse Gas Emissions
1.8GHz Processor with 128GB Storage	339 kg CO ₂ e
1.8GHz Processor with 256GB Storage	368 kg CO ₂ e

3. PVC-free AC power cord available in all regions except India and South Korea.
4. The 13-inch MacBook Air achieved a Gold rating from EPEAT in the United States and Canada.
5. Excludes 45W MagSafe 2 Power Adapter. Mass will vary by configuration.

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