Workshop Notes



Sixth International Workshop "What can FCA do for Artificial Intelligence?" $FCA4AI\ 2018$

International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence European Conference on Artificial Intelligence ${\rm IJCAI/ECAI~2018}$

July 13 2018 Stockholm, Sweden

Editors
Sergei O. Kuznetsov (NRU HSE Moscow)
Amedeo Napoli (LORIA Nancy)
Sebastian Rudolph (TU Dresden)

http://fca4ai.hse.ru/2018/



Preface

The five preceding editions of the FCA4AI Workshop showed that many researchers working in Artificial Intelligence are deeply interested by a well-founded method for classification and mining such as Formal Concept Analysis (see http://www.fca4ai.hse.ru/). The first edition of FCA4AI was co-located with ECAI 2012 in Montpellier, the second one with IJCAI 2013 in Beijing, the third one with ECAI 2014 in Prague, the fourth on with IJCAI 2015 in Buenos Aires, and finally the fifth one with ECAI 2016 in The Hague. All the proceedings of the preceding editions are published as CEUR Proceedings (http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-939/, http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1058/, http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1257/, and http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1430/, and http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-1703/).

This year, the workshop has again attracted many different researchers working on actual and important topics, e.g. theory, extensions of FCA (MDL), classification, mining of linked data, annotation, biclustering, recommendation and applications. This shows the diversity and the richness of the relations between FCA and AI.

Formal Concept Analysis (FCA) is a mathematically well-founded theory aimed at data analysis and classification. FCA allows one to build a concept lattice and a system of dependencies (implications) which can be used for many Artificial Intelligence needs, e.g. knowledge discovery, learning, knowledge representation, reasoning, ontology engineering, as well as information retrieval and text processing. As we can see, there are many "natural links" between FCA and Artificial Intelligence. Recent years have been witnessing increased scientific activity around FCA, in particular a strand of work emerged that is aimed at extending the possibilities of FCA w.r.t. knowledge processing, such as work on pattern structures and relational context analysis. These extensions are aimed at allowing FCA to deal with more complex than just binary data, both from the data analysis and knowledge discovery points of view and as well from the knowledge representation point of view, including, e.g., ontology engineering. All these investigations provide new possibilities for Artificial Intelligence activities in the framework of FCA. Accordingly, in this workshop, we are interested in main issues such as:

- How can FCA support AI activities such as knowledge processing (knowledge discovery, knowledge representation and reasoning), learning (clustering, pattern and data mining), natural language processing, and information retrieval.
- How can FCA be extended in order to help Artificial Intelligence researchers to solve new and complex problems in their domains.

The workshop is dedicated to discuss such issues. This year, the papers submitted to the workshop were carefully peer-reviewed by three members of the program committee and 11 papers with the highest scores were selected. We thank all the PC members for their reviews and all the authors for their contributions.

The Workshop Chairs

Sergei O. Kuznetsov

National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia

Amedeo Napoli

 LORIA (CNRS – Inria Nancy Grand Est – Université de Lorraine), Vandoeuvre les Nancy, France

Sebastian Rudolph

Technische Universität Dresden, Germany

Program Committee

Mehwish Alam (STLab, CNR Bologna, Italy)

Jaume Baixeries (UPC Barcelona, Catalunya)

Karell Bertet (Université de La Rochelle, France, Germany)

Aleksey Buzmakov (National Research University HSE Perm, Russia)

Loïc Cerf (UFMG Belo-Horizonte, Brazil)

Victor Codocedo (UFTSM Santiago de Chile, Chile)

Mathieu D'Aquin (The National University of Ireland, Galway)

Florent Domenach (Akita International University, Japan)

Marianne Huchard (LIRMM/Université de Montpellier, France)

Dmitry I. Ignatov (National Research University HSE Moscow, Moscow, Russia)

Mehdi Kaytoue (INSA-LIRIS Lyon, France)

Jan Konecny (Palacky University, Olomouc, Czech Republic)

Florence Le Ber (ENGEES/Université de Strasbourg, France)

Nizar Messai (Université de Tours, France)

Rokia Missaoui (Université du Québec en Outaouais, Ottawa, Canada)

Sergei A. Obiedkov (NRU Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia)

Jean-Marc Petit (INSA-LIRIS Lyon, France)

Uta Priss (Ostfalia University of Applied Sciences, Wolfenbüttel, Germany)

Christian Săcărea (Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania)

Henry Soldano (Université de Paris-Nord, France)

Laszlo Szathmary, University of Debrecen, Hungary

Diana Troancă (Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania)

Renato Vimiero (UFPE Recife, Brazil)

Contents

1	Inductive Reasoning with Conceptual Space Representations (Invited Talk) Zied Bouraoui	7
2	An Answer Set Programming environment for high-level specification and visualization of FCA Lucas Bourneuf	9
3	Three Approaches for Mining Definitions from Relational Data in the Web of Data Justine Reynaud, Yannick Toussaint, and Amedeo Napoli	21
4	Relational proportions between objects and attributes Nelly Barbot, Laurent Miclet, and Henri Prade	33
5	MDL for FCA: is there a place for background knowledge? Tatiana Makhalova, Sergei O. Kuznetsov, and Amedeo Napoli	45
6	Rectangle and Square Coverings of Tolerance Spaces and their Direct Product Christian Jäkel and Stefan E. Schmidt	57
7	The theory and practice of coupling formal concept analysis to relational databases Jens Kötters and Peter W. Eklund	69
8	Generalized metrics with applications to ratings and formal concept analysis Tobias Gäbel-Häkenschnieder, Thorsten Pfeiffer, and Stefan E. Schmidt	81
9	Binary Lattices Célia Châtel, François Brucker, and Pascal Préa	93
10	Biclustering Based on FCA and Partition Pattern Structures for Recommendation Systems Nyoman Juniarta, Victor Codocedo, Miguel Couceiro, and Amedeo Napoli	105
11	Combining Concept Annotation and Pattern Structures for Guiding Ontology Mapping Pierre Monnin, Amedeo Napoli, and Adrien Coulet	117
12	Understanding Collaborative Filtering with Galois Connections Vladimir Kursitys and Dmitry Ignatov	127