

Co-design of scenarios for interacting with a NAO robot in treating autism spectrum condition

N. Alberto Borghese^{1,*}, Francesca Ciardo², Eleonora Chitti¹, Raffaele Scuotto², Rossana Actis-Grosso², Filippo Cavallo³, Laura Fiorini³, Lorenzo Pugi³, Benedetta Olivari⁴, Maria Antonia Tedoldi⁵, Cecilia Carenzi⁵ and Paola Ricciardelli²

¹Applied Intelligent Systems Laboratory (AIS-Lab), Department of Computer Science, University of Milan, Milano, Italy

²Department of Psychology, University of Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy

³Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Florence, Florence, Italy

⁴Istituto Dosso Verde, Viale Corsica 82, Milan, Italy

⁵Fondazione Sacra Famiglia Onlus, Cesano Boscone, Italy

Abstract

Training socio-cognitive skills of children with Autism Spectrum Condition (ASC) is exploring with great interest social robots. In fact, research results show that these robots are well received by children and this opens the possibility to be adopted effectively in treating ASC. Here we show the co-design process followed to design and develop an innovative digital platform that enables interactive activities between a child with ASC and a NAO robot. Main characteristic of this process is strong collaboration and a progressive refinement of both technical and functional requirements to take into account both clinical needs and technological possibilities, with the aim of producing a platform that can show, on one side, a robust behavior and, on the other side, provide tasks that are useful and relevant for the clinics.

Keywords

Human-Robot Interaction (HRI), Autism Spectrum Conditions, Smart Objects, Interactive Co-design, Emotional Intelligence

Acknowledgments

This work was partially supported by Grant Number G53D23002860006, project AIRCA, PRIN 2022: <https://airca.di.unimi.it/>

Italian Workshop on Artificial Intelligence for Human Machine Interaction (AIxHMI 2024), November 26, 2024, Bolzano, Italy

*Corresponding author.

✉ alberto.borghese@unimi.it (N. A. Borghese); francesca.ciardo@unimib.it (F. Ciardo); eleonora.chitti@unimi.it (E. Chitti); raffaele.scuotto@unimib.it (R. Scuotto); rossana.actis@unimib.it (R. Actis-Grosso); filippo.cavallo@unifi.it (F. Cavallo); laura.fiorini@unifi.it (L. Fiorini); lorenzo.pugi@unifi.it (L. Pugi); olivari.dossoverdemi@ismc.it (B. Olivari); mtedoldi@sacrafamiglia.it (M. A. Tedoldi); ccarenzi@sacrafamiglia.it (C. Carenzi); paola.ricciardelli@unimib.it (P. Ricciardelli)



© 2024 Copyright for this paper by its authors. Use permitted under Creative Commons License Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0).